# **READING REINFORCEMENT**

The following activities support the findings of the National Reading Panel that determined the most effective components for reading instruction are: Phonemic Awareness, Phonics, Vocabulary, Fluency, and Text Comprehension.



#### Phonemic Awareness: The /w/ sound

**Oral Blending:** Say the beginning sounds listed below and ask your child to say the word formed by adding the /w sound to the end:

/w/ + ill = will	/w/ + ing = wing	$/w/ + a \parallel = wa \parallel$
/w/ + eek = week	<mark>/w/ + ith = with</mark>	$/w/ + e \parallel = we \parallel$
/w/ + ood = wood	/w/ + alk - walk	/w/ + in = win
/w/ + ash = wash	/w/ + ide = wide	/w/ + ink = wink



#### **Phonics: The letter Ww**

- 1. Demonstrate how to form the letters **W** and **w** for your child.
- 2. Have your child practice writing **W** and **w** at least three times each.
- 3. Ask your child to point to the words in the book that begin with the letter **W**.
- Write down the following words and ask your child to circle the letter
  w in each word:

how	walk	wait	we	flower
who	what	woods	when	with
now	work	away	fewer	went



## Vocabulary: Suffix -ful

- 1. Explain to your child that the suffix -ful means "full of".
- 2. Say the following words and ask your child to add the suffix -ful to each one:

joy + ful = joyfulcare + ful = carefulthank + ful = thankfulhelp + ful = helpfulgrate + ful = gratefultruth + ful = truthfulrespect + ful = respectfulthought + ful = thoughtfulpeace + ful = peaceful

- 3. Write each word on a separate piece of paper.
- 4. Read each word aloud for your child.
- 5. Take turns with your child pointing to a word and describing a time when you were...(...joyful, careful, thankful, etc.)



#### Fluency: Shared Reading

- Reread the story to your child at least two more times while your child tracks the print by running a finger under the words as they are read. Ask your child to read the words he or she knows with you.
- 2. Reread the story taking turns, alternating readers between sentences or pages.



## Text Comprehension: Discussion Time

- 1. Ask your child to retell the sequence of events in the story.
- 2. To check comprehension, ask your child the following questions:
  - We cannot fly, but on page 22 what animal can fly?
  - What things do they see in the woods?
  - Where do you like to go on a walk? Why?
  - What is your favorite animal? Why?